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Senator John Eklund – Sponsor Testimony  
Senate Bill 341  
Senate Judiciary Committee  
December 5, 2018

Good Morning Chairman Bacon, Vice-Chair Dolan, Ranking Member Thomas, and members of the committee. Thank you for the opportunity to give sponsor testimony on Senate Bill 341 and to encourage your support on this legislation.

Why would we develop and enact legislation to reform Ohio's drug sentencing laws? To me, the fundamental reason lies in a concept that should be a bedrock principle of legislating, but sadly is not so much so. It is the concept of critical self-evaluation, a process by which one examines what they have done, or not done, and how in order to assess whether it is serving the intended purpose.

We often hear opponents to legislation repeat the mantra that the bill they oppose will have "unintended consequences." Rarely, in my view, can one predict a parade of horrors with the degree of certainty advocates sometimes profess. But, when we've already done something we very often do have at our disposal the tools necessary to determine, in retrospect, whether or not it was a good idea that works without adverse consequences.

In the area of criminal sentencing, particularly on drug crimes, we have lived the future results of past policy decisions and while it might be hyperbolic to say that it is dystopian, in many respects it's getting close to it.

You've heard many of the numbers and in the course of this exercise you'll hear them again. Intractably high prison and jail populations; 25% of people sent to prison are going to serve less than a year; the number one offense for which Ohioans go to prison is drug possession, almost \$2 billion budgeted to operate prisons in Ohio.

Too often our criminal sentencing scheme removes legitimate discretion from judges, and mandates ever-increasing prison terms for people who need treatment much more than they need punishment (notwithstanding that we now have analysis tools to identify who they are and new ways to treat them).

I applaud you all for your support of criminal justice reform efforts we have undertaken over the years. But while our efforts have been purposeful, at times they have been

intermittent while the flow of new bills that criminalize heretofore non-criminal behavior and enhance penalties continues, persistent and unabated.

What we need is sentencing reform that does what it is meant to do – punish those who are dangerous and treat those who we're simply mad at. It will take an effort informed by policies that recognize our primary obligation to protect Ohio's citizens, to promote the physical and mental well-being of everyone, to be fiscally responsible and to enhance opportunities for rehabilitation and redemption.

Our challenge will be to do so in a manner that maximizes freedom in a system of ordered liberty, and I know we can meet that challenge.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony on SB 341, and I will be glad to answer any questions you may have.

**TESTIMONY OF CITY ATTORNEY ZACH KLEIN  
ON SUB. SB 341  
BEFORE THE OHIO SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE**

Chair Kevin Bacon, Vice-Chair Matt Dolan, honorable members of the Senate Judiciary Committee, thank you for welcoming me here to provide proponent testimony in support of the criminal justice reforms envisioned in Substitute Senate Bill 341.

I'm Zach Klein, the Columbus City Attorney. My office is responsible for prosecuting all criminal misdemeanors in the City of Columbus. That's approximately 21,000 cases per year. I appreciate the opportunity to be here today to discuss our bipartisan effort to make critical and necessary changes to improve Ohio's drug laws.

Issue 1, while hotly debated throughout this past campaign cycle, was the catalyst for an extremely important conversation in our communities about the need to improve our criminal justice system.

This past summer, while the political debate over Issue 1 heated up, Franklin County Prosecutor Ron O'Brien and I met to discuss how the passage of the ballot initiative would impact both of our offices. During this meeting, we realized a shared vision for reforming our drug laws so that they are reflective of the need to treat addiction through treatment, not incarceration. Together, we drafted a pragmatic, alternative proposal which we believe addresses the important aspects of Issue 1, but removes the negative consequences that Issue 1 carried with it. I want to be clear: our draft proposal and thoughts surrounding pragmatic and effective reform is not Issue 1, in legislative form.

We believe real and substantive reform must include the following concepts:

- Reducing most fourth- and fifth-degree felony drug possession charges to a misdemeanor. Fentanyl, carfentanil and date rape drugs should remain felony offenses.
- Creating a presumption that those convicted of misdemeanor drug possession receive treatment and probation, but maintaining judicial discretion to rebut that presumption if the person struggling with addiction refuses treatment.
- Allowing those currently charged, on probation with an old F4/F5, or in prison for fourth- and fifth-degree drug possession convictions to reclassify their conviction to match the new misdemeanor.
- For those with previous F4/F5 convictions to, at a minimum, seal those convictions, or ideally petition the court to reclassify their conviction to match the newly downgraded misdemeanor offense.
- Eliminating mandatory prison sentences except for major drug offenders. There would be an exception for those convicted of the major drug offender specification – sometimes referred to as the drug kingpin law – for running a large-scale drug operation.

The concepts in this proposal address every single public criticism brought forth by the opponents of Issue 1. These are legislative changes as opposed to enshrining these concepts in Ohio's constitution; the proposal ensures that fentanyl remains a felony, along with date rape drugs; and it maintains judicial

discretion and integrity of drug courts. It also removes the possibility of “good time credit” for child pornographers and human traffickers, who do not need to get out of their prison sentence early.

The reality is the status quo is not working for anyone. Too many people are dying every single day as the number of daily overdoses continues to rise. Our prisons are overcrowded, and too many lives are being destroyed with excessive felony convictions.

The importance of making these changes to our criminal cannot be overstated. They maintain judicial discretion in ordering additional treatment or incarceration for repeat offenders, but also give people the opportunity to seal their records from felony convictions—which we know are enormous barriers for those seeking housing and employment.

It is important to recognize that drug and addiction issues are not new. In fact, addiction has plagued communities of color and rural America for decades and attention to this was largely ignored, with the exception of strengthening our laws to increase incarceration. To put plainly, the war on drugs has been an abysmal failure, and in order to move forward, we must face the fact these policies have been hurting communities around the state for many, many generations.

But now we have the opportunity to embark on a different path: one which enables us to come together as a state, and make our system more just and effective. These reforms will ultimately get more folks into addiction and mental health treatment that desperately need it.

Most of you know, Ron and I were former political opponents—he beat me in the County Prosecutor race just two years ago. I’m encouraged that the Senate leadership has also expressed the shared desire to set our political differences aside, come together to draft this drug reform policy, and accomplish real change for our criminal justice system. I encourage this committee to join us in this bipartisan effort, because the need for change in Ohio is frankly much too great. I truly believe that Ohio has an opportunity to be a national leader in criminal justice reform, and I look forward to supporting this work in any way that I can.

Thank you.

Zach Klein  
Columbus City Attorney



# Ohio Judicial Conference

The Voice of Ohio Judges

**Senate Judiciary Committee**

**Paul Pfeifer**

**Proponent Testimony on Senate Bill 341**

Chairman Bacon, Vice Chair Dolan, Ranking Member Thomas, and members of the Senate Judiciary Committee:

I am pleased to be able to offer testimony on SB 341. This short bill conveys an extremely important goal for the coming General Assembly; a goal that is no small feat because of the complexity of our current drug laws, the vastness of the opioid crisis, and the multitude of factors that need to be considered at every turn.

Often, the public does not know everything its government does, and the rhetoric around Issue 1 proved that to be the case. Despite claims to the contrary, the legislature has repeatedly worked on important criminal justice reform. The work of the Criminal Recodification Committee, in particular, has not been shelved. Rather, it presents probably one of the best currently available frameworks from which to build a drug reform policy in Ohio.

I applaud the sponsors of this bill, Senator Eklund and Senate President Obhof for committing to drug reform and for doing it in a measured, thoughtful way. The judiciary strongly supports a system that helps rehabilitate people. The judiciary supports a thoughtful approach that considers harshness of a sentence, eligibility for diversion, access to evidence-based treatment, and ability to overcome collateral consequences.

Some of the perceived consensus objectives within the judiciary are:

- 1) To strengthen methods, tools and tactics to interrupt the flow of illegal and dangerous drugs of abuse into our communities.
- 2) To enhance the knowledge, science, training, capacity and quality of treatment for drug addiction across Ohio, especially in communities having limited local addiction services.
- 3) To expand the options for courts to guide addicts into appropriate recovery paths after professional assessment.
- 4) To lower the barriers to employment and housing for addicts that have demonstrated a commitment to winning their daily lifetime struggle to maintain abstinence.

I have included some data with my testimony – it helps underscore how thorny this issue is. Thank you for considering the input of the Ohio Judicial Conference.

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

September 27, 2018

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**Annual Drug Overdose Report Shows Eight-Year Low in Prescription  
Opioid Deaths and Four-Year Low in Heroin Deaths in Ohio**

***Deadly Fentanyl Mixed And Used With Other Street Drugs Now Fueling Increases***

COLUMBUS – Prescription opioid-related overdose deaths have reached an eight-year low and heroin-related overdose deaths are at a four-year low, according to a new report released by the Ohio Department of Health (ODH). Illegally produced fentanyl which is being mixed and used with other street drugs such as cocaine, heroin and psychostimulants like methamphetamine is now driving Ohio's unintentional overdose deaths – 4,854 in 2017.

The report also revealed that the number of overdose deaths declined during the second half of 2017 by 23 percent.

“The good news is Ohio is seeing significant progress in reducing the number of prescription opioids available for abuse, and as a result, prescription opioid-related overdose deaths that don't also involve fentanyl are at their lowest level since 2009,” said Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services Director Mark Hurst, M.D. “This progress is significant because prescription opioid abuse is frequently a gateway to heroin and fentanyl use.”

“While data shows us that Ohio's efforts to curb prescription opioid abuse are working, the driving force today in Ohio's ever-changing opioid epidemic is deadly fentanyl being used with other street drugs like cocaine and methamphetamine,” said ODH Director Lance Himes.

In 2017, illegally produced fentanyl and related drugs like carfentanil, which are opioids, were involved in 71 percent of all unintentional overdose deaths. By comparison, fentanyl was involved in 58 percent of all overdose deaths in 2016, 38 percent in 2015, and 20 percent in 2014.

Ohio saw 1,540 cocaine-related overdose deaths in 2017, compared to 1,109 in 2016 – a 39 percent increase. Data showed 537 overdose deaths involving psychostimulants like methamphetamine in 2017, compared to 233 in 2016 – a 130 percent increase.

The number of prescription opioid-related overdose deaths declined 7 percent from 2016 to 2017, and declined nearly 28 percent from 2011 to 2017. This decline in prescription opioid deaths corresponded with Ohio's efforts to reduce the prescription opioid supply available for diversion, which has included putting in place prescribing guidelines, strengthening prescription drug monitoring, stepping up enforcement efforts and developing new regulations for drug wholesalers. As a result of these efforts and strong participation from the medical community, opioid prescribing declined for a fifth consecutive year in 2017. Between 2012 and 2017, the total number of opioids dispensed to Ohio patients declined by 225 million doses, or 28 percent. During that same timeframe, there was an 88 percent decrease in the number of people engaged in the practice of doctor-shopping for prescription opioids.

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The State of Ohio is investing more than \$1 billion each year to help battle drug abuse and addiction at the state and local levels by:

- Sponsoring community rapid response teams to follow up with individuals who survive a drug overdose to seek to connect them to treatment
- Increasing the number of medical professionals qualified to prescribe medication-assisted treatment, the gold standard for treating opioid use disorder
- Expanding local prescription drug overdose prevention initiatives
- Pursuing scientific breakthroughs to battle drug abuse and addiction
- Expanding access to the opioid overdose reversal drug naloxone to save lives
- Implementing common sense reforms to prevent pain medication abuse
- Expanding data and tools available in Ohio's prescription drug reporting and monitoring program known as OARRS used by opioid prescribers and pharmacists to enhance patient safety
- Providing funding to support toxicology screenings during Ohio coroner drug overdose investigations
- Educating prescribers and patients on how to safely manage pain and prevent pain medication abuse

The complete ODH report on 2017 drug overdose deaths is available [here](#), along with details about Ohio's comprehensive efforts combating drug abuse and overdose deaths, key initiatives to combat prescription opioid abuse, and a timeline of 2011-2018 key initiatives.

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JANUARY 2018 CENSUS OF ODRC INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, DEMOGRAPHIC AND OFFENSE SUMMARY						
<b>MALE = 45,439 (91.8%) FEMALE = 4,073 (8.2%) TOTAL = 49,512</b>						
OHIO COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF COMMITTED INMATES	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Cuyahoga	7069	15.56	379	9.31	7,448	15.04
Franklin	4870	10.72	307	7.54	5,177	10.46
Hamilton	3994	8.79	250	6.14	4,244	8.57
Summit	2436	5.36	210	5.16	2,646	5.34
Montgomery	2178	4.79	155	3.81	2,333	4.71
Lucas	1927	4.24	99	2.43	2,026	4.09
All Others	22965	50.54	2673	65.63	25,638	51.78
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>
RACE/ETHNICITY OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Black	21338	46.96	1030	25.29	22,368	45.18
White	22409	49.32	2988	73.36	25,397	51.29
Hispanic	1,284	2.83	36	0.88	1,320	2.67
White Hispanic	271	0.60	16	0.39	287	0.58
Black Hispanic	46	0.10	1	0.02	47	0.09
Other Hispanic (Race Not Specified)	967	2.13	19	0.47	986	1.99
Native American	76	0.17	5	0.12	81	0.16
Asian	57	0.13	8	0.20	65	0.13
Other	275	0.61	6	0.15	281	0.57
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>
AGE OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
15-19	513	1.13	16	0.39	529	1.07
20-24	5148	11.33	443	10.88	5,591	11.29
25-29	7927	17.45	869	21.34	8,796	17.77
30-34	7282	16.03	848	20.82	8,130	16.42
35-39	6698	14.74	725	17.80	7,423	14.99
40-44	4863	10.70	411	10.09	5,274	10.65
45-49	4155	9.14	309	7.59	4,464	9.02
50-54	3275	7.21	224	5.50	3,499	7.07
55-59	2514	5.53	126	3.09	2,640	5.33
60 And Over	3064	6.74	102	2.50	3,166	6.39
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>
MEAN AGE	38.12		35.51		37.90	
MEDIAN AGE	36.00		34.00		36.00	
MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Crimes Against Persons (Sex Offenses Not Included)	20191	44.44	1537	37.74	21,728	43.88
Sex Offenses	7685	16.91	140	3.44	7,825	15.80
Drug Offenses	6290	13.84	1080	26.52	7,370	14.89
Burglary Offenses	5331	11.73	436	10.70	5,767	11.65
Against Justice/Public Administration	1913	4.21	372	9.13	2,285	4.62
Property Offenses	1363	3.00	304	7.46	1,667	3.37
Firearm Offenses	1586	3.49	43	1.06	1,629	3.29
Fraud Offenses	661	1.45	131	3.22	792	1.60
Motor Vehicle Offenses	411	0.90	29	0.71	440	0.89
Miscellaneous	8	0.02	1	0.02	9	0.02
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**OHIO DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTION  
JANUARY 2018 INSTITUTIONAL CENSUS**

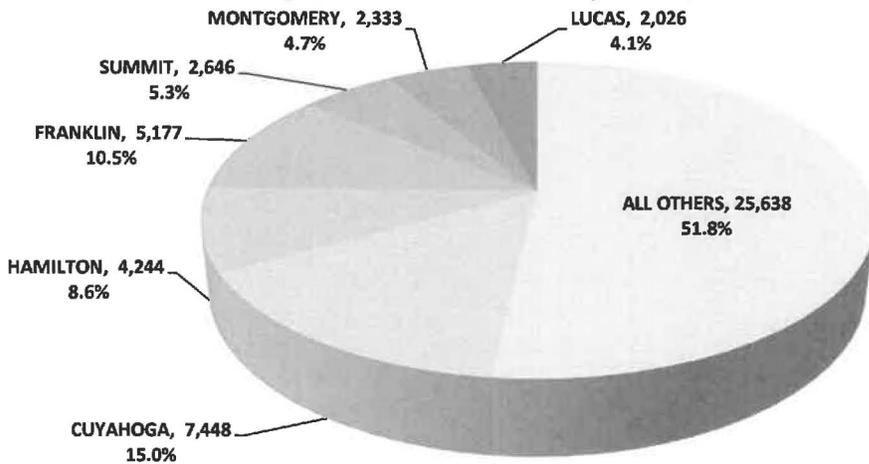
INCARCERATED OFFENDER'S COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY GENDER AND RACE - JANUARY 2018												
OHIO COUNTY	MALE		FEMALE		BLACK		WHITE		OTHER*		COUNTY TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
ADAMS	144	0.29	25	0.05	8	0.02	161	0.33	0	0.00	169	0.34
ALLEN	502	1.01	42	0.08	300	0.61	230	0.46	14	0.03	544	1.10
ASHLAND	181	0.37	19	0.04	15	0.03	181	0.37	4	0.01	200	0.40
ASHTABULA	415	0.84	47	0.09	96	0.19	344	0.69	22	0.04	462	0.93
ATHENS	268	0.54	34	0.07	31	0.06	266	0.54	5	0.01	302	0.61
AUGLAIZE	132	0.27	27	0.05	10	0.02	147	0.30	2	0.00	159	0.32
BELMONT	235	0.47	27	0.05	57	0.12	200	0.40	5	0.01	262	0.53
BROWN	251	0.51	55	0.11	13	0.03	291	0.59	2	0.00	306	0.62
BUTLER	1271	2.57	126	0.25	437	0.88	887	1.79	73	0.15	1,397	2.82
CARROLL	50	0.10	5	0.01	1	0.00	53	0.11	1	0.00	55	0.11
CHAMPAIGN	176	0.36	31	0.06	18	0.04	185	0.37	4	0.01	207	0.42
CLARK	737	1.49	66	0.13	327	0.66	459	0.93	17	0.03	803	1.62
CLERMONT	694	1.40	89	0.18	66	0.13	705	1.42	12	0.02	783	1.58
CLINTON	148	0.30	17	0.03	18	0.04	142	0.29	5	0.01	165	0.33
COLUMBIANA	256	0.52	42	0.08	59	0.12	236	0.48	3	0.01	298	0.60
COSHOCTON	175	0.35	24	0.05	19	0.04	178	0.36	2	0.00	199	0.40
CRAWFORD	246	0.50	64	0.13	31	0.06	272	0.55	7	0.01	310	0.63
CUYAHOGA	7069	14.28	379	0.77	5527	11.16	1520	3.07	401	0.81	7,448	15.04
DARKE	102	0.21	5	0.01	8	0.02	97	0.20	2	0.00	107	0.22
DEFIANCE	214	0.43	33	0.07	30	0.06	184	0.37	33	0.07	247	0.50
DELAWARE	269	0.54	23	0.05	82	0.17	198	0.40	12	0.02	292	0.59
ERIE	352	0.71	34	0.07	186	0.38	190	0.38	10	0.02	386	0.78
FAIRFIELD	311	0.63	45	0.09	45	0.09	301	0.61	10	0.02	356	0.72
FAYETTE	207	0.42	31	0.06	39	0.08	195	0.39	4	0.01	238	0.48
FRANKLIN	4870	9.84	307	0.62	3096	6.25	1858	3.75	223	0.45	5,177	10.46
FULTON	58	0.12	5	0.01	4	0.01	51	0.10	8	0.02	63	0.13
GALLIA	144	0.29	26	0.05	37	0.07	130	0.26	3	0.01	170	0.34
GEAUGA	96	0.19	19	0.04	20	0.04	92	0.19	3	0.01	115	0.23
GREENE	426	0.86	39	0.08	150	0.30	289	0.58	26	0.05	465	0.94
GUERNSEY	205	0.41	34	0.07	43	0.09	193	0.39	3	0.01	239	0.48
HAMILTON	3994	8.07	250	0.50	3116	6.29	1051	2.12	77	0.16	4,244	8.57
HANCOCK	205	0.41	16	0.03	44	0.09	163	0.33	14	0.03	221	0.45
HARDIN	169	0.34	33	0.07	9	0.02	191	0.39	2	0.00	202	0.41
HARRISON	37	0.07	6	0.01	2	0.00	41	0.08	0	0.00	43	0.09
HENRY	82	0.17	4	0.01	2	0.00	72	0.15	12	0.02	86	0.17
HIGHLAND	197	0.40	28	0.06	10	0.02	213	0.43	2	0.00	225	0.45
HOCKING	117	0.24	21	0.04	5	0.01	133	0.27	0	0.00	138	0.28
HOLMES	53	0.11	6	0.01	2	0.00	57	0.12	0	0.00	59	0.12
HURON	124	0.25	14	0.03	10	0.02	119	0.24	9	0.02	138	0.28
JACKSON	130	0.26	45	0.09	20	0.04	154	0.31	1	0.00	175	0.35
JEFFERSON	258	0.52	18	0.04	141	0.28	133	0.27	2	0.00	276	0.56
KNOX	135	0.27	14	0.03	8	0.02	139	0.28	2	0.00	149	0.30
LAKE	689	1.39	70	0.14	257	0.52	480	0.97	22	0.04	759	1.53
LAWRENCE	318	0.64	45	0.09	42	0.08	318	0.64	3	0.01	363	0.73
LICKING	715	1.44	72	0.15	127	0.26	648	1.31	12	0.02	787	1.59
LOGAN	170	0.34	25	0.05	32	0.06	157	0.32	6	0.01	195	0.39
LORAIN	855	1.73	38	0.08	425	0.86	348	0.70	120	0.24	893	1.80
LUCAS	1927	3.89	99	0.20	1212	2.45	697	1.41	117	0.24	2,026	4.09
MADISON	123	0.25	15	0.03	20	0.04	110	0.22	8	0.02	138	0.28
MAHONING	1058	2.14	67	0.14	734	1.48	352	0.71	39	0.08	1,125	2.27
MARION	322	0.65	25	0.05	97	0.20	236	0.48	14	0.03	347	0.70
MEDINA	283	0.57	27	0.05	53	0.11	248	0.50	9	0.02	310	0.63
MEIGS	141	0.28	37	0.07	10	0.02	167	0.34	1	0.00	178	0.36

**INCARCERATED OFFENDER'S COUNTY OF COMMITMENT BY GENDER AND RACE - JANUARY 2018**

(continued)

OHIO COUNTY	MALE		FEMALE		BLACK		WHITE		OTHER*		COUNTY TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
MERCER	82	0.17	10	0.02	4	0.01	84	0.17	4	0.01	92	0.19
MIAMI	276	0.56	26	0.05	42	0.08	253	0.51	7	0.01	302	0.61
MONROE	47	0.09	6	0.01	2	0.00	51	0.10	0	0.00	53	0.11
MONTGOMERY	2178	4.40	155	0.31	1405	2.84	879	1.78	49	0.10	2,333	4.71
MORGAN	50	0.10	5	0.01	5	0.01	49	0.10	1	0.00	55	0.11
MORROW	72	0.15	16	0.03	2	0.00	85	0.17	1	0.00	88	0.18
MUSKINGUM	541	1.09	67	0.14	146	0.29	451	0.91	11	0.02	608	1.23
NOBLE	39	0.08	8	0.02	4	0.01	42	0.08	1	0.00	47	0.09
OTTAWA	77	0.16	6	0.01	8	0.02	69	0.14	6	0.01	83	0.17
PAULDING	56	0.11	6	0.01	3	0.01	58	0.12	1	0.00	62	0.13
PERRY	91	0.18	19	0.04	2	0.00	106	0.21	2	0.00	110	0.22
PICKAWAY	207	0.42	44	0.09	35	0.07	215	0.43	1	0.00	251	0.51
PIKE	63	0.13	5	0.01	1	0.00	67	0.14	0	0.00	68	0.14
PORTAGE	442	0.89	45	0.09	120	0.24	360	0.73	7	0.01	487	0.98
PREBLE	145	0.29	15	0.03	9	0.02	140	0.28	11	0.02	160	0.32
PUTNAM	77	0.16	7	0.01	6	0.01	67	0.14	11	0.02	84	0.17
RICHLAND	667	1.35	76	0.15	287	0.58	442	0.89	14	0.03	743	1.50
ROSS	303	0.61	43	0.09	85	0.17	258	0.52	3	0.01	346	0.70
SANDUSKY	239	0.48	27	0.05	77	0.16	165	0.33	24	0.05	266	0.54
SCIOTO	672	1.36	153	0.31	214	0.43	607	1.23	4	0.01	825	1.67
SENECA	206	0.42	20	0.04	55	0.11	153	0.31	18	0.04	226	0.46
SHELBY	173	0.35	22	0.04	40	0.08	150	0.30	5	0.01	195	0.39
STARK	1496	3.02	122	0.25	725	1.46	875	1.77	18	0.04	1,618	3.27
SUMMIT	2436	4.92	210	0.42	1355	2.74	1241	2.51	50	0.10	2,646	5.34
TRUMBULL	681	1.38	55	0.11	302	0.61	425	0.86	9	0.02	736	1.49
TUSCARAWAS	158	0.32	20	0.04	21	0.04	148	0.30	9	0.02	178	0.36
UNION	176	0.36	28	0.06	16	0.03	180	0.36	8	0.02	204	0.41
VAN WERT	76	0.15	7	0.01	7	0.01	74	0.15	2	0.00	83	0.17
VINTON	60	0.12	14	0.03	1	0.00	73	0.15	0	0.00	74	0.15
WARREN	415	0.84	47	0.09	81	0.16	366	0.74	15	0.03	462	0.93
WASHINGTON	139	0.28	13	0.03	18	0.04	130	0.26	4	0.01	152	0.31
WAYNE	230	0.46	19	0.04	48	0.10	191	0.39	10	0.02	249	0.50
WILLIAMS	131	0.26	13	0.03	4	0.01	132	0.27	8	0.02	144	0.29
WOOD	323	0.65	38	0.08	77	0.16	240	0.48	44	0.09	361	0.73
WYANDOT	104	0.21	11	0.02	9	0.02	105	0.21	1	0.00	115	0.23
OUT-OF-STATE	5	0.01	0	0.00	1	0.00	4	0.01	0	0.00	5	0.01
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>91.77</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>8.23</b>	<b>22,368</b>	<b>45.18</b>	<b>25,397</b>	<b>51.29</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>

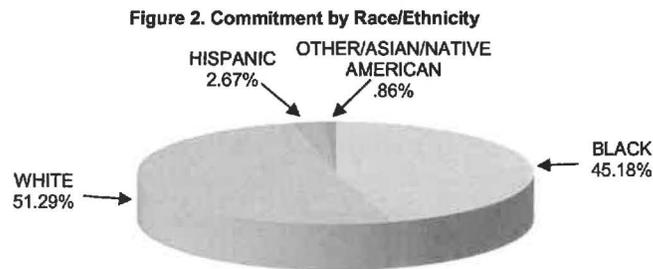
**Figure 1. Counties With Largest Proportion of Inmates**



\* 'OTHER' includes Hispanic, Asian, and Native American.

Note: The percentage for each cell is a portion of the entire inmate population. For example, the 0.29% for the 144 males in prison from Adams county is 0.29% of the total 49,512 population.

NUMBER OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS BY RACE/ETHNICITY AND GENDER - JANUARY 2018						
RACE/ETHNICITY OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS	MALE		FEMALE		GROUP TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	N	% of males	N	% of females		
Black	21338	46.96	1030	25.29	22,368	45.18
White	22409	49.32	2988	73.36	25,397	51.29
Hispanic	1,284	2.83	36	0.88	1,320	2.67
White Hispanic	271	0.60	16	0.39	287	0.58
Black Hispanic	46	0.10	1	0.02	47	0.09
Other Hispanic (Race Not Specified)	967	2.13	19	0.47	986	1.99
Native American	76	0.17	5	0.12	81	0.16
Asian	57	0.13	8	0.20	65	0.13
Other	275	0.61	6	0.15	281	0.57
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>



NUMBER OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS BY AGE AND GENDER - JANUARY 2018						
INMATE AGE	MALE		FEMALE		AGE TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	N	% of males	N	% of females		
16	5	0.01	0	0.00	5	0.01
17	26	0.06	1	0.02	27	0.05
18	110	0.24	3	0.07	113	0.23
19	372	0.82	12	0.29	384	0.78
20	650	1.43	52	1.28	702	1.42
21 - 24	4498	9.90	391	9.60	4,889	9.87
25 - 29	7927	17.45	869	21.34	8,796	17.77
30 - 34	7282	16.03	848	20.82	8,130	16.42
35 - 39	6698	14.74	725	17.80	7,423	14.99
40 - 44	4863	10.70	411	10.09	5,274	10.65
45 - 49	4155	9.14	309	7.59	4,464	9.02
50 - 54	3275	7.21	224	5.50	3,499	7.07
55 - 59	2514	5.53	126	3.09	2,640	5.33
60 - 64	1572	3.46	66	1.62	1,638	3.31
65 - 69	820	1.80	21	0.52	841	1.70
70 - 74	425	0.94	7	0.17	432	0.87
75 - 79	166	0.37	5	0.12	171	0.35
80 AND OVER	81	0.18	3	0.07	84	0.17
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>
MEAN	<b>38.12</b>		<b>35.51</b>		<b>37.90</b>	
MEDIAN	<b>36.00</b>		<b>34.00</b>		<b>36.00</b>	
50 AND OVER	8,853	19.48	452	11.10	9,305	18.79
17 AND UNDER	31	0.07	1	0.02	32	0.06
18 AND OVER	45,408	99.93	4,072	99.98	49,480	99.94

SOURCE: BUREAU OF RESEARCH AND EVALUATION /COMPILED BY: R. Craig Bennie, Senior Researcher  
/EDITED BY: Steve Van Dine, Senior Researcher

AGE OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS BY GENDER AND RACE - JANUARY 2018												
INMATE AGE	MALE		FEMALE		BLACK		WHITE		OTHER		AGE TOTAL	PERCENT OF TOTAL
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
16	5	0.01	0	0.00	4	0.02	0	0.00	1	0.06	5	0.01
17	26	0.06	1	0.02	24	0.11	3	0.01	0	0.00	27	0.05
18	110	0.24	3	0.07	87	0.39	23	0.09	3	0.17	113	0.23
19	372	0.82	12	0.29	274	1.22	95	0.37	15	0.86	384	0.78
20	650	1.43	52	1.28	467	2.09	219	0.86	16	0.92	702	1.42
21	852	1.88	71	1.74	590	2.64	302	1.19	31	1.77	923	1.86
22	1086	2.39	92	2.26	709	3.17	423	1.67	46	2.63	1,178	2.38
23	1178	2.59	110	2.70	776	3.47	469	1.85	43	2.46	1,288	2.60
24	1382	3.04	118	2.90	883	3.95	577	2.27	40	2.29	1,500	3.03
25	1504	3.31	156	3.83	931	4.16	678	2.67	51	2.92	1,660	3.35
26	1605	3.53	169	4.15	987	4.41	732	2.88	55	3.15	1,774	3.58
27	1627	3.58	189	4.64	903	4.04	845	3.33	68	3.89	1,816	3.67
28	1639	3.61	189	4.64	910	4.07	850	3.35	68	3.89	1,828	3.69
29	1552	3.42	166	4.08	833	3.72	819	3.22	66	3.78	1,718	3.47
30	1577	3.47	179	4.39	807	3.61	882	3.47	67	3.84	1,756	3.55
31	1459	3.21	172	4.22	678	3.03	899	3.54	54	3.09	1,631	3.29
32	1461	3.22	163	4.00	649	2.90	910	3.58	65	3.72	1,624	3.28
33	1378	3.03	177	4.35	627	2.80	870	3.43	58	3.32	1,555	3.14
34	1407	3.10	157	3.85	626	2.80	873	3.44	65	3.72	1,564	3.16
35	1379	3.03	152	3.73	621	2.78	867	3.41	43	2.46	1,531	3.09
36	1379	3.03	166	4.08	623	2.79	872	3.43	50	2.86	1,545	3.12
37	1365	3.00	129	3.17	586	2.62	846	3.33	62	3.55	1,494	3.02
38	1316	2.90	146	3.58	590	2.64	815	3.21	57	3.26	1,462	2.95
39	1259	2.77	132	3.24	582	2.60	762	3.00	47	2.69	1,391	2.81
40	1149	2.53	96	2.36	543	2.43	647	2.55	55	3.15	1,245	2.51
41	986	2.17	71	1.74	437	1.95	569	2.24	51	2.92	1,057	2.13
42	1004	2.21	82	2.01	453	2.03	594	2.34	39	2.23	1,086	2.19
43	874	1.92	93	2.28	405	1.81	525	2.07	37	2.12	967	1.95
44	850	1.87	69	1.69	377	1.69	511	2.01	31	1.77	919	1.86
45	869	1.91	75	1.84	391	1.75	522	2.06	31	1.77	944	1.91
46	944	2.08	77	1.89	416	1.86	557	2.19	48	2.75	1,021	2.06
47	886	1.95	60	1.47	392	1.75	527	2.08	27	1.55	946	1.91
48	759	1.67	48	1.18	300	1.34	464	1.83	43	2.46	807	1.63
49	697	1.53	49	1.20	311	1.39	416	1.64	19	1.09	746	1.51
50	671	1.48	36	0.88	262	1.17	420	1.65	25	1.43	707	1.43
51	684	1.51	61	1.50	293	1.31	427	1.68	25	1.43	745	1.50
52	656	1.44	36	0.88	277	1.24	401	1.58	14	0.80	692	1.40
53	623	1.37	51	1.25	241	1.08	416	1.64	17	0.97	674	1.36
54	641	1.41	40	0.98	268	1.20	389	1.53	24	1.37	681	1.38
55	574	1.26	30	0.74	240	1.07	337	1.33	27	1.55	604	1.22
56	525	1.16	26	0.64	216	0.97	314	1.24	21	1.20	551	1.11
57	507	1.12	25	0.61	224	1.00	294	1.16	14	0.80	532	1.07
58	463	1.02	31	0.76	199	0.89	279	1.10	16	0.92	494	1.00
59	445	0.98	14	0.34	191	0.85	248	0.98	20	1.14	459	0.93
60	405	0.89	25	0.61	178	0.80	241	0.95	11	0.63	430	0.87
61	367	0.81	18	0.44	158	0.71	214	0.84	13	0.74	385	0.78
62	286	0.63	8	0.20	130	0.58	155	0.61	9	0.52	294	0.59
63	252	0.55	8	0.20	103	0.46	152	0.60	5	0.29	260	0.53
64	262	0.58	7	0.17	116	0.52	144	0.57	9	0.52	269	0.54
65	207	0.46	5	0.12	87	0.39	119	0.47	6	0.34	212	0.43
66	166	0.37	5	0.12	73	0.33	93	0.37	5	0.29	171	0.35
67	157	0.35	5	0.12	58	0.26	101	0.40	3	0.17	162	0.33
68	153	0.34	3	0.07	57	0.25	95	0.37	4	0.23	156	0.32
69	137	0.30	3	0.07	33	0.15	103	0.41	4	0.23	140	0.28
70 AND OVER	672	1.48	15	0.37	172	0.77	492	1.94	23	1.32	687	1.39
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>22,368</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>25,397</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>
MEAN	38.12		35.51		36.17		39.44		37.78		37.90	
MEDIAN	36.00		34.00		34.00		37.00		36.00		36.00	

SOURCE: BUREAU OF RESEARCH AND EVALUATION /COMPILED BY: R. Craig Bennie, Senior Researcher  
/EDITED BY: Steve Van Dine, Senior Researcher

**NUMBER OF INCARCERATED SENATE BILL 2 (SB2) OFFENDERS, BY FELONY LEVEL OF MOST SERIOUS CONVICTION OFFENSE, GENDER AND LENGTH OF AGGREGATE SENTENCE, January 2018**

FELONY/SENTENCE CATEGORY	MALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)			FEMALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)			TOTAL*	
	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%
DEATH	64	0.53	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0.16	N/A	N/A	N/A	65	0.51
LIFE	3395	28.15	N/A	N/A	N/A	203	32.74	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,598	28.38
FIRST	5778	47.91	18.00	196.08	3096.00	228	36.77	36.00	163.08	780.00	6,006	47.37
SECOND	1627	13.49	8.00	137.76	1320.00	92	14.84	24.00	118.25	612.00	1,719	13.56
THIRD	909	7.54	6.00	112.15	528.00	60	9.68	9.00	72.02	300.00	969	7.64
FOURTH	161	1.34	6.00	87.15	695.00	19	3.06	6.00	53.22	126.00	180	1.42
FIFTH	125	1.04	3.00	74.65	300.00	17	2.74	3.00	34.36	95.00	142	1.12
<b>TOTAL SENATE BILL 2</b>	<b>12,059</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>620</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>12,679</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>% OF TOTAL INCARCERATED</b>		<b>24.36</b>					<b>1.25</b>					<b>25.61</b>

\* INCLUDES 'HYBRID' COMMITMENTS WITH BOTH PRE-SB2 AND SB2 OFFENSES AND SENTENCE STRUCTURE. BASED ON AGGREGATE MINIMUM TERMS FOR CASES WITH COMBINED INDETERMINATE SENTENCES.

**NUMBER OF INCARCERATED PRE-SB2 OFFENDERS, BY FELONY LEVEL OF MOST SERIOUS CONVICTION OFFENSE, GENDER AND LENGTH OF AGGREGATE SENTENCE,**

FELONY/SENTENCE CATEGORY	MALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)**			FEMALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)**			TOTAL	
	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%
DEATH	62	1.62	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	62	1.58
LIFE	2168	56.62	N/A	N/A	N/A	80	76.92	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,248	57.16
FIRST	1463	38.21	24.00	209.28	3876.00	22	21.15	60.00	156.32	840.00	1,485	37.76
SECOND	102	2.66	24.00	130.69	504.00	2	1.92	24.00	90.00	156.00	104	2.64
THIRD INDETERMINATE	4	0.10	42.00	145.50	180.00	0	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	4	0.10
THIRD DETERMINATE	21	0.55	18.00	149.43	360.00	0	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	21	0.53
FOURTH INDETERMINATE	5	0.13	24.00	46.80	90.00	0	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	0.13
FOURTH DETERMINATE	4	0.10	22.00	90.99	192.00	0	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	4	0.10
<b>TOTAL PRE-SB2</b>	<b>3,829</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>104</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>3,933</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>% OF TOTAL INCARCERATED</b>		<b>7.73</b>					<b>0.21</b>					<b>7.94</b>

\*\* FOR INDEFINITE SENTENCE TERMS, THE MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM VALUES REFER TO THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE AGGREGATE MINIMUM SENTENCE.

**NUMBER OF INCARCERATED HB86 OFFENDERS, BY FELONY LEVEL OF MOST SERIOUS CONVICTION OFFENSE, GENDER AND LENGTH OF AGGREGATE SENTENCE,**

FELONY/SENTENCE CATEGORY	MALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)			FEMALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)			TOTAL***	
	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%
DEATH	11	0.04	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	11	0.03
LIFE	1274	4.31	N/A	N/A	N/A	70	2.09	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,344	4.09
FIRST	6996	23.67	12.00	107.81	1932.00	546	16.30	36.00	83.47	492.00	7,542	22.92
SECOND	8981	30.39	9.00	63.30	672.00	882	26.34	24.00	58.62	780.00	9,863	29.98
THIRD	7850	26.56	2.00	38.74	360.00	1006	30.04	2.00	33.70	216.00	8,856	26.92
FOURTH	2741	9.28	5.00	23.14	276.00	410	12.24	2.00	21.88	104.00	3,151	9.58
FIFTH	1698	5.75	2.00	18.21	192.00	435	12.99	3.00	17.91	120.00	2,133	6.48
<b>TOTAL HB86</b>	<b>29,551</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>3,349</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>32,900</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>% OF TOTAL INCARCERATED</b>		<b>59.68</b>					<b>6.76</b>					<b>66.45</b>

\*\*\* INCLUDES 'HYBRID' COMMITMENTS WITH BOTH PRE-HB86 AND HB86 OFFENSES AND SENTENCE STRUCTURE.

**ALL INCARCERATED OFFENDERS BY FELONY LEVEL OF MOST SERIOUS CONVICTION OFFENSE, GENDER AND LENGTH OF AGGREGATE SENTENCE**

FELONY/SENTENCE CATEGORY	MALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)			FEMALE		MINIMUM, AVERAGE AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE TERM (IN MONTHS)			TOTAL	
	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%	MIN	AVG	MAX	N	%
LIFE/DEATH	6974	15.35	N/A	N/A	N/A	354	8.69	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,328	14.80
FIRST	14237	31.33	12.00	154.06	3876.00	796	19.54	36.00	108.29	840.00	15,033	30.36
SECOND	10710	23.57	8.00	75.25	1320.00	976	23.96	24.00	64.30	780.00	11,686	23.60
THIRD	8784	19.33	2.00	46.60	528.00	1066	26.17	2.00	35.86	300.00	9,850	19.89
FOURTH	2911	6.41	5.00	26.76	695.00	429	10.53	2.00	23.27	126.00	3,340	6.75
FIFTH	1823	4.01	2.00	22.08	300.00	452	11.10	3.00	18.53	120.00	2,275	4.59
<b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>	<b>45,439</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>4,073</b>	<b>100.00</b>				<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**JANUARY 2018**  
**NUMBER OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT OFFENSE**  
**Sorted by Gender and Sentencing Code**

MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE*	**	Ohio Revised Code (O.R.C.)	PRE-SB2 MALE	SB2 MALE	HB66 MALE	PRE-SB2 FEMALE	SB2 FEMALE	HB66 FEMALE	DEPT. TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
<b>CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS (EXCLUDING SEX OFFENSES)</b>			2,531	6,638	11,022	88	428	1,021	21,726	43.88
ABDUCTION	V	2905.02	1	16	123	0	0	0	140	.28
ATT ABDUCTION	V		1	1	15	0	0	1	18	.04
AGGRAVATED ARSON	V	2909.02	7	43	163	2	5	29	240	.50
ATT AGGRAVATED ARSON	V		2	1	16	0	1	8	28	.06
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	V	2903.12	3	4	173	0	0	25	205	.41
AGGRAVATED MENACING	V	2903.21/211	0	0	23	0	0	2	25	.05
AGGRAVATED MURDER	V	2903.01	1228	1147	406	44	87	29	2,941	5.94
ATT AGGRAVATED MURDER	V		69	48	17	0	2	1	137	.28
AGGRAVATED MURDER ORC2	V	2929.03	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	.00
AGGRAVATED RIOT	V	2917.02	0	1	4	0	0	0	5	.01
AGGRAVATED VEHICULAR ASSAULT		2903.08	0	22	171	0	3	39	235	.47
AGGRAVATED VEHICULAR HOMICIDE		2903.06	3	74	211	0	21	53	362	.73
ASSAULT	V	2903.13	0	4	106	0	0	21	131	.28
CHILD ENDANGERMENT	V***	2919.22	1	27	205	1	10	93	337	.68
CHILD STEALING	V	2901.33	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	.00
CONTAMINATING SUBSTANCE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION		2927.24	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	.00
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	V	2919.25	0	16	657	0	0	16	689	1.39
EXTORTION	V	2905.11	0	1	12	0	0	0	13	.03
FAILURE TO PROVIDE FOR IMPAIRED PERSON		2903.16	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	.00
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	V	2903.11	35	568	2279	1	22	153	3,058	6.18
ATT FELONIOUS ASSAULT	V		3	16	270	0	1	27	317	.64
FIRST DEGREE MURDER ORC1	V	2901.01	27	0	0	0	0	0	27	.05
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	V	2903.04	84	534	664	8	63	124	1,477	2.98
KIDNAPPING	V	2905.01	107	326	331	0	10	21	795	1.61
MAKING TERRORISTIC THREATS		2909.23	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	.00
MURDER	V	2903.02	663	1458	543	30	114	35	2,843	5.74
ATT MURDER	V		38	240	170	0	13	7	468	.95
MURDER ORC1	V	2901.05	12	0	0	0	0	0	12	.02
MURDER ORC2	V	2929.04	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	.01
MURDER OF PEACE OFFICER	V	2901.04	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	.01
NONSUPPORT DEPENDENTS		2919.21	0	43	66	0	2	9	120	.24
PATIENT ABUSE OR NEGLECT	V	2903.34	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	.00
PERMIT CHILD ABUSE	V	2903.15	0	0	2	0	1	3	6	.01
TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS	V	2905.32	0	0	18	0	0	6	24	.05
VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	V	2903.03	30	265	167	1	16	17	496	1.00
ATT VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	V		2	5	2	0	0	0	9	.02
<b>ROBBERY OFFENSES</b>			205	1,776	4,205	1	55	301	6,543	13.21
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	V	2911.01	170	1491	2149	1	45	97	3,953	7.98
ATTEMPTED AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	V		6	13	44	0	0	1	64	.13
ARMED ROBBERY ORC1	V	2901.13	8	0	0	0	0	0	8	.02
ROBBERY ('ATTEMPTS' INCLUDED)			21	272	2,012	0	10	203	2,518	5.09
2nd Degree Felony	V	2911.02	20	229	1465	0	9	119	1,842	3.72
3rd Degree Felony	V	2911.02	0	40	509	0	1	76	626	1.28
4th Degree Felony	V***	2911.02	0	3	38	0	0	8	49	.10
UNARMED ROBBERY ORC1	V	2901.12	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	.00
<b>SEX OFFENSES</b>			1,093	3,303	3,291	16	42	82	7,827	15.81
ABDUCTION FOR IMMORAL PURPOSES	V	2901.31	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	.00
COMPEL PROSTITUTION		2907.21	0	3	11	0	0	3	17	.03
DISSEMINATING MATTER HARMFUL TO JUVENILES		2907.31	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	.01
FAILURE NOTIFY CHANGE ADDRESS - SEX OFFENDER		2950.05	0	30	319	0	0	7	356	.72
FAILURE TO REGISTER SEX OFFENSE		2950.04	0	9	40	0	0	1	50	.10
FAILURE TO VERIFY ADDRESS - SEX OFFENDER		2950.06	0	6	75	0	0	1	82	.17
FELONIOUS SEXUAL PENETRATION	V	2907.12	122	2	0	2	0	0	126	.25
ATT FELONIOUS SEXUAL PENETRATION	V		3	0	0	0	0	0	3	.01
GROSS SEXUAL IMPOSITION	V	2907.05	8	231	396	0	3	7	645	1.30
IMPORTUNING		2907.07	0	3	32	0	0	0	35	.07
PANDERING OBSCENITY		2907.32	3	131	347	0	0	8	489	.99
PROMOTING PROSTITUTION		2907.22	0	0	8	0	0	1	9	.02
PUBLIC INDECENCY		2907.09	1	0	3	0	0	0	4	.01
RAPE	V	2907.02	900	2523	1348	14	31	28	4,844	9.78
ATT RAPE	V		49	106	118	0	1	4	278	.56
SEXUAL BATTERY	V	2907.03	4	172	317	0	4	6	503	1.02
ATT SEXUAL BATTERY	V		0	2	6	0	0	0	8	.02
SEX OFFENDER REGISTRATION PENALTIES		2950.99	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	.01
SOLICITING YOUTH /SOLICIT WITH HIV		2907.24	0	0	3	0	0	2	5	.01
UNLAWFUL SEXUAL CONDUCT WITH MINOR		2907.04	1	82	249	0	3	13	348	.70
ATT UNLAWFUL SEXUAL CONDUCT WITH MINOR			0	2	11	0	0	1	14	.03
VOYEURISM		2907.08	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	.00
<b>BURGLARY OFFENSES</b>			180	1,045	4,106	0	38	398	5,767	11.65
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	V	2911.11	148	530	815	0	11	43	1,547	3.12
ATTEMPTED AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	V		14	19	28	0	0	0	61	.12
BURGLARY ( 'ATTEMPTS' INCLUDED)			18	496	3,263	0	27	365	4,159	8.40
2nd Degree Felony	V	2911.12	17	358	2080	0	19	193	2,667	5.39
3rd Degree Felony	V	2911.12	1	127	1001	0	7	125	1,281	2.55
4th Degree Felony	V***	2911.12	0	11	174	0	1	37	223	.45
5th Degree Felony		2911.12	0	0	8	0	0	0	8	.02

\* FOR SOME CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, SEX OFFENSES AND AGGRAVATED BURGLARY, ATTEMPTED OFFENSES ARE REPORTED SEPARATELY. FOR OTHER CRIMES, ATTEMPTED OFFENSES ARE INCLUDED IN THE PRIMARY CATEGORIES.

\*\* 'V' SIGNIFIES A CRIME OF VIOLENCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH O.R.C. 2901.01 (A)(9)(a).

\*\*\* ONLY SOME ARE VIOLENT.

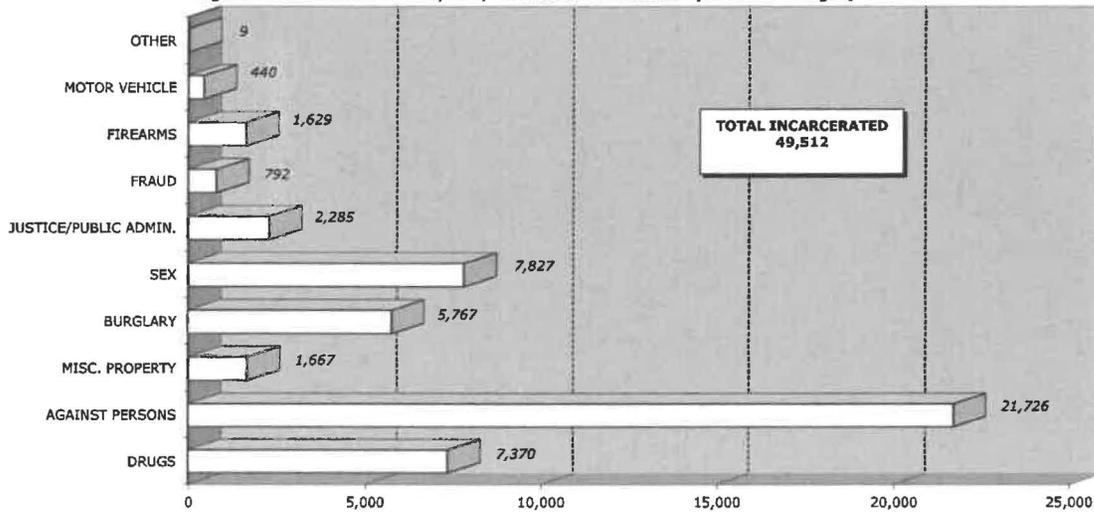
**JANUARY 2018  
NUMBER OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT OFFENSE**

Sorted by Gender and Sentencing Code

MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE*	**	Ohio Revised Code (O.R.C.)	PRE-SB2 MALE	SB2 MALE	HB86 MALE	PRE-SB2 FEMALE	SB2 FEMALE	HB86 FEMALE	DEPT. TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
<b>PROPERTY OFFENSES</b>			4	110	1,249	0	23	281	1,667	3.37
ARSON	V	2909.03	1	1	22	0	0	1	25	.06
BREAKING AND ENTERING		2911.13	0	16	171	0	0	11	188	.40
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY		2913.51	2	19	323	0	1	48	383	.79
SAFECRACKING		2911.31	0	5	22	0	0	3	30	.06
TAMPERING WITH COIN MACHINE		2911.32	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	.01
THEFT (FELONY)		2913.02	1	65	667	0	21	214	968	1.98
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF TELECOMM IT PROPERTY		2913.04	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	.00
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF VEHICLE		2913.03	0	0	6	0	0	1	7	.01
VANDALISM		2909.05	0	4	32	0	1	2	39	.08
VEHICULAR VANDALISM		2909.09	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>			7	586	5,897	0	60	1,020	7,370	14.89
ABUSING HARMFUL INTOXICANTS		2925.31	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	.01
CORRUPTION OF ANOTHER WITH DRUGS		2925.02	1	6	104	0	0	35	146	.29
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE OFFENSE		2925.37	0	3	4	0	0	3	10	.02
DECEPTION TO OBTAIN DRUG		2925.22	0	4	13	0	3	17	37	.07
DRUG LAW PHARMACY VIOLATION		4729.51	0	0	3	0	0	3	6	.01
DRUG POSSESSION		2925.11	0	200	2060	0	20	408	2,688	5.43
FUNDING DRUG TRAFFICKING		2925.05	0	1	2	0	0	4	7	.01
ILLEGAL MANUFACTURE OF DRUGS		2925.04	0	39	1080	0	6	232	1,357	2.74
ILLEGAL PROCESSING OF DRUG DOCUMENT		2925.23	0	1	3	0	1	3	8	.02
PERMIT DRUG ABUSE		2925.13	0	0	3	0	1	3	7	.01
TAMPERING WITH DRUGS		2925.24	0	0	3	0	0	1	4	.01
THEFT OF DRUGS		2925.21	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	.00
TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS		2925.03	5	332	2421	0	29	309	3,096	6.25
<b>MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES</b>			0	20	381	0	0	29	440	.89
DRIVING UNDER LIFETIME SUSPENSION		4510.18	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
FAILURE TO STOP MV AFTER ACCIDENT		4549.02	0	0	13	0	0	3	16	.03
OPERATING VEHICLE UNDER INFLUENCE		4511.19	0	20	377	0	0	26	423	.85
<b>FRAUD OFFENSES</b>			8	137	518	0	12	119	792	1.60
CRIMINAL SIMULATION		2913.32	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
DEFRAUD CREDITOR		2913.45	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
ENGAGING IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY		2923.32	5	119	385	0	9	72	590	1.19
FORGERY		2913.31	1	12	85	0	2	33	133	.27
ILLEGAL USE OF FOOD STAMPS		2913.46	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	.01
MEDICAID FRAUD		2913.40	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	.00
MISUSE OF CREDIT CARD		2913.21	0	0	10	0	0	11	21	.04
MONEY LAUNDERING		1315.55	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	.01
PASSING BAD CHECKS		2913.11	1	3	12	0	0	0	16	.03
SECURE WRITINGS BY DECEPTION		2913.43	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	.00
SECURITIES FRAUD		1707.44	0	3	4	0	0	0	7	.01
TELECOMMUNICATION FRAUD		2913.05	0	0	9	0	0	2	11	.02
<b>FIREARM AND RELATED OFFENSES</b>			3	71	1,512	0	1	42	1,629	3.29
CARRY CONCEALED WEAPON		2923.12	1	3	93	0	0	4	101	.20
FIREARMS SPECIFICATION		2941.14	0	0	12	0	0	0	12	.02
HAVING WEAPON WHILE UNDER DISABILITY		2923.13	2	42	1125	0	1	17	1,187	2.40
POSSESSION OF CRIMINAL TOOLS		2923.24	0	2	14	0	0	3	19	.04
UNLAWFUL POSSESSION /HANDLE /DISCHARGE /OF FIREARM	V**	2923.16/161	0	23	265	0	0	17	305	.62
UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF ORDNANCE		2923.17	0	1	3	0	0	1	5	.01
<b>OFFENSES AGAINST JUSTICE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>			2	147	1,784	0	16	356	2,285	4.62
ARSON REGISTRATION OFFENSE		2909.15	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
BRIBERY		2921.02	0	2	6	0	0	0	8	.02
CASINO GAMING OFFENSE		3772.99	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	.00
DISRUPTING PUBLIC SERVICE		2909.04	0	2	10	0	0	1	13	.03
ESCAPE	V	2921.34	2	55	268	0	1	49	375	.78
HARRASSMENT BY INMATE		2921.38	0	1	11	0	0	8	20	.04
ILLEGAL WEAPONS IN CORRECTION FACILITY		2921.38	0	4	178	0	3	82	267	.54
IMPERSONATING OFFICER		2921.51	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	.01

JANUARY 2018 NUMBER OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS BY MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT OFFENSE Sorted by Gender and Sentencing Code										
MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE*	**	Ohio Revised Code (O.R.C.)	PRE-SB2 MALE	SB2 MALE	HB86 MALE	PRE-SB2 FEMALE	SB2 FEMALE	HB86 FEMALE	DEPT. TOTAL	% OF TOTAL
<b>OFFENSES AGAINST JUSTICE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - CONT'D</b>										
INCITING TO VIOLENCE	V	2917.01	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	.00
INDUCING PANIC	V	2917.31	0	0	12	0	0	0	12	.02
INTERFERE WITH CUSTODY		2919.23	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
INTIMIDATION	V	2921.03	0	2	17	0	0	2	21	.04
INTIMIDATION OF CRIME VICTIM OR WITNESS	V	2921.04	0	4	22	0	0	5	31	.08
OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE		2921.32	0	1	18	0	1	7	27	.05
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS		2921.31	0	0	14	0	0	0	14	.03
OPEN BURNING OR DUMPING		3734.03	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
PARTICIPATING IN CRIMINAL GANG		2923.42	0	5	71	0	0	1	77	.18
PERJURY		2921.11	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	.01
RECOGNIZANCE VIOLATION		2937.29/99	0	4	78	0	0	22	104	.21
RESISTING ARREST /FAILURE TO COMPLY		2921.33/331	0	30	608	0	1	43	682	1.38
RETRIBUTION		2921.05	0	4	21	0	0	4	29	.08
TAKING IDENTITY OF ANOTHER		2913.49	0	6	30	0	2	26	64	.13
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE		2921.12	0	20	290	0	4	88	402	.81
TAMPERING WITH RECORDS		2913.42	0	3	31	0	1	10	45	.09
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARRASSMENT		2917.21	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	.01
THEFT IN OFFICE		2921.41	0	1	0	0	3	1	5	.01
VIOLATION OF PROTECT ORDER		2919.27	0	1	68	0	0	4	73	.15
VIOLATION OF VENDOR TAX PAYMENT		5739.12	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	.00
<b>OTHER FELONY OFFENSES</b>										
ABUSE OF CORPSE		2927.01	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	.00
COMPLICITY		2923.03	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	.00
CONSPIRACY		2923.01	1	2	0	0	0	0	3	.01
ILLEGAL HAZARD WASTE DISPOSAL		3734.02	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	.00
ILLEGAL TRANSPORTATION OF SCRAP TIRES		3734.83	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	.00
PROHIBITIONS CONCERNING COMPANION ANIMALS		959.131	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	.00
<b>TOTAL FELONY OFFENSES</b>			<b>3,829</b>	<b>12,059</b>	<b>29,551</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>3,349</b>	<b>49,512</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Figure 3. Combined Pre-SB2, SB2, & HB86 Commitments by Offense Category\*



**COMPARISON OF CENSUS YEARS 2018, 2017, 2016, 2013, & 2009**

<b>CENSUS DATE</b>	<b>1/1/2018</b>	<b>1/1/2017</b>	<b>1/1/2016</b>	<b>1/1/2013</b>	<b>1/1/2009</b>
<b>OHIO COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF COMMITTED INMATES</b>	n=49,512	n=50,362	n=50,515	n=49,820	n=50,655
Cuyahoga	15.04	15.08	15.44	17.48	18.34
Franklin	10.46	10.24	10.42	10.54	9.70
Hamilton	8.57	8.62	8.64	9.82	10.05
Summit	5.34	5.62	5.68	5.53	5.01
Montgomery	4.71	4.81	4.73	5.06	5.55
Lucas	4.09	4.20	3.97	3.90	4.30
All Others	51.78	51.44	51.10	47.68	47.05
<b>TOTAL*</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS</b>					
Black	45.18	44.43	44.33	46.13	48.08
White	51.29	52.32	52.59	50.60	49.37
Hispanic	2.67	2.52	2.45	2.61	1.86
White Hispanic	0.58	0.72	0.74	1.29	1.51
Black Hispanic	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.06
Other Hispanic (Race Not Specified)	1.99	1.68	1.60	1.17	0.30
Native American	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12
Asian	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16
Other	0.57	0.45	0.36	0.37	0.41
<b>TOTAL*</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>AGE OF INCARCERATED OFFENDERS</b>					
15-19	1.07	0.95	1.10	1.61	2.27
20-24	11.29	12.06	13.33	15.76	16.10
25-29	17.77	18.03	17.86	17.66	18.93
30-34	16.42	16.43	16.25	16.37	15.65
35-39	14.99	14.68	14.00	12.78	13.37
40-44	10.65	10.59	10.88	10.98	11.22
45-49	9.02	8.95	8.96	9.10	9.64
50-54	7.07	7.10	6.98	7.18	6.30
55-59	5.33	5.33	5.20	4.29	3.42
60 And Over	6.39	5.89	5.43	4.28	3.11
<b>TOTAL*</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
MEAN AGE	<b>37.90</b>	<b>37.63</b>	<b>37.28</b>	<b>36.35</b>	<b>35.50</b>
MEDIAN AGE	<b>36.00</b>	<b>35.00</b>	<b>35.00</b>	<b>34.00</b>	<b>33.00</b>
<b>MOST SERIOUS COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE</b>					
Crimes Against Persons (Sex Offenses Not Included)	43.88	42.79	43.03	43.51	41.07
Sex Offenses	15.80	15.70	15.59	14.88	14.64
Drug Offenses	14.89	15.64	15.40	14.25	16.81
Burglary Offenses	11.65	12.09	12.16	12.34	9.85
Against Justice/Public Administration	4.62	4.35	4.15	4.49	5.75
Property Offenses	3.37	3.83	4.23	4.84	5.98
Firearm Offenses	3.29	3.07	3.93	3.96	3.63
Fraud Offenses	1.60	1.69	0.60	0.62	1.05
Motor Vehicle Offenses	0.89	0.81	0.88	1.03	1.15
Miscellaneous	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07
<b>TOTAL*</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

\* There is minor rounding error in some of the calculations