

## The Supreme Court of Ohio

## PROTECTION ORDERS OVERVIEW CARD

TYPE OF ORDER	FOR WHOM?	JURISDICTION, VENUE & STANDARD OF PROOF	LENGTH OF ORDER, OBJECTIONS & VIOLATION
Domestic Violence Civil Protection Order (DV CPO)  Domestic Violence Juvenile Civil Protection Order (DV JCPO)  Dating Violence Civil Protection Order (DT CPO)  R.C. 3113.31	<ul> <li>Domestic violence, menacing by stalking, aggravated trespass, child abuse or sexually oriented offense committed by a family or household member</li> <li>Acts committed by an adult against an adult with whom the person has a dating relationship</li> <li>Criminal charges not required</li> <li>Person may seek relief on the person's own behalf</li> <li>In a domestic violence case, any parent or adult household member may seek relief on behalf of any other family or household member</li> <li>In a domestic violence case, custody and support issues may be addressed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Common Pleas Court         Domestic Relations         division if respondent is         18 years or older</li> <li>Common Pleas Court         Juvenile division if         respondent is under 18         years old</li> <li>Ex Parte order solely         signed by a magistrate         per (iv.R. 65.1)</li> <li>Hearing within 7 or 10         court days if Ex Parte         order issued, depending         if respondent is ordered         to vacate or evicted         from residence</li> <li>Normal civil action if no         Ex Parte order issued or         requested</li> <li>Venue: County where         petitioner currently or         temporarily resides</li> <li>Standard of proof:         Preponderance of the         evidence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In effect for a specified time up to 5 years and may be renewed</li> <li>In effect for a specified time not to exceed the respondent's 19th birthday, if respondent is a juvenile</li> <li>Objections filed after issuance of final appealable order per (iv.R. 65.1)</li> <li>Criminal violation under R.C. 2919.27</li> <li>Prosecution without service if judicial officer or law enforcement officer provided notice about the order</li> <li>Contempt of court under R.C. 3113.31</li> <li>Adjudicated a delinquent juvenile under R.C. 2919.27</li> </ul>
Juvenile Civil Protection Order (JCPO)  R.C. 2151.34	<ul> <li>Felonious assault, aggravated assault, aggravated menacing, menacing by stalking, menacing, aggravated trespass, and sexually oriented offense committed by a juvenile</li> <li>Criminal charges not required</li> <li>Any person on behalf of that person</li> <li>Any parent or adult family or household member may seek relief on behalf of any other family or household member</li> <li>Any person who the court deems as an appropriate person may seek relief on behalf of a child</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Common Pleas Court         Juvenile division if         respondent is under 18         years old</li> <li>Ex Parte order solely         signed by a magistrate         per (iv.R. 65.1)</li> <li>Hearing within 10 court         days if Ex Parte order         issued</li> <li>Normal civil action if no         Ex Parte order issued or         requested</li> <li>Venue: County where         petitioner resides</li> <li>Standard of proof:         Preponderance of         the evidence; clear         and convincing for         electronic monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In effect for a specified time not to exceed the respondent's 19th birthday</li> <li>Objections filed after issuance of final appealable order per (iv.R. 65.1)</li> <li>Criminal violation under R.C. 2919.27</li> <li>Prosecution without service if judicial officer or law enforcement officer provided notice about the order</li> <li>Contempt of court under R.C. 2151.34</li> <li>Adjudicated a delinquent juvenile under R.C. 2919.27</li> </ul>

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TYPE OF ORDER	FOR WHOM?	JURISDICTION, VENUE & STANDARD OF PROOF	LENGTH OF ORDER, OBJECTIONS & VIOLATION
Civil Stalking Protection Order (CSPO)  or  Civil Sexually Oriented Offense Protection Order (CSOOPO)  R.C. 2903.214	<ul> <li>Menacing by stalking or sexually oriented offense</li> <li>Criminal charges not required</li> <li>Person may seek relief on the person's own behalf</li> <li>Any parent or adult household member may seek relief on behalf of any other family or household member</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Common Pleas Court if respondent is 18 years or older</li> <li>Ex Parte order solely signed by a magistrate per (iv.R. 65.1)</li> <li>Hearing within 10 court days if Ex Parte order is issued</li> <li>Normal civil action if no Ex Parte order issued or requested</li> <li>Venue: County where petitioner resides</li> <li>Standard of proof: Preponderance of the evidence; clear and convincing for electronic monitoring</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In effect for a specified time up to 5 years and may be renewed</li> <li>Objections filed after issuance of final appealable order per (iv.R. 65.1)</li> <li>Criminal violation under R.C. 2919.27</li> <li>Prosecution without service if judicial officer or law enforcement officer provided notice about the order</li> <li>Contempt of court under R.C. 2903.214</li> </ul>
Domestic Violence Temporary Protection Order (DV TPO) R.C. 2919.26	Criminal charges of domestic violence, stalking, criminal damaging or endangering, criminal mischief, burglary, aggravated trespass, sexually oriented offense or any offense of violence per R.C. 2901.01 against a family or household member     Either misdemeanor or felony charge	Municipal or County Court (generally) or Common Pleas Court     Venue: Court that has jurisdiction over criminal case	<ul> <li>In effect for the duration of criminal case or until a DV CPO, per R.C. 3113.31, is issued arising out of the same activities</li> <li>Criminal violation under R.C. 2919.27</li> <li>Prosecution without service if judicial officer or law enforcement officer provided notice about the order</li> </ul>
Criminal Protection Order (CrPO)  R.C. 2903.213	Criminal charges of felonious assault, aggravated assault, assault, assault, assault, assault, aggravated menacing, menacing by stalking, aggravated trespass, menacing or sexually oriented offense against someone who is NOT a family or household member  Excludes DV and offenses of violence against family or household member  Either misdemeanor or felony charge	Municipal or County Court (generally) or Common Pleas Court     Venue: Court that has jurisdiction over criminal case	<ul> <li>In effect for the duration of criminal case or until CSPO or CSOOPO, per R.C. 2903.214, is issued arising out of the same activities</li> <li>Criminal violation under R.C. 2919.27</li> <li>Prosecution without service if judicial officer or law enforcement officer provided notice about the order</li> </ul>

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