

Court of Claims of Ohio

The Ohio Judicial Center
65 South Front Street, Third Floor
Columbus, OH 43215
614.387.9800 or 1.800.824.8263
www.cco.state.oh.us

ANGELA C. NOYES

Plaintiff

v.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Defendant

Case No. 2008-05923-AD

Deputy Clerk Daniel R. Borchert

MEMORANDUM DECISION

FINDINGS OF FACT

{¶ 1} 1) On April 25, 2008, at approximately 7:00 p.m., plaintiff, Angela C. Noyes, was traveling north on Riverside Avenue (US Route 33) near the intersection of Riverside Drive and Zollinger Avenue in Franklin County, when her automobile struck a pothole causing substantial damage to the vehicle. Plaintiff submitted photographs depicting the damage-causing pothole.

{¶ 2} 2) Plaintiff asserted the damage to her car was proximately caused by negligence on the part of defendant, Department of Transportation ("DOT"), in failing to maintain the roadway. Consequently, plaintiff filed this complaint seeking to recover \$458.50, the cost of replacement parts and related repair expenses. The filing fee was paid.

{¶ 3} 3) Defendant denied liability in this matter based on the contention that no DOT personnel had any knowledge of the pothole prior to plaintiff's property damage occurrence. Defendant denied receiving any previous calls or complaints regarding the particular damage-causing pothole which DOT located at approximately milepost 9.65

on US Route 33 in Franklin County. Defendant asserted plaintiff failed to provide evidence to establish the length of time the pothole existed prior to 7:00 p.m. on April 25, 2008. Defendant suggested, "if ODOT personnel had detected any defects they would have been promptly scheduled for repair."

{¶ 4} 4) Defendant contended plaintiff failed to produce any evidence to show her damage was proximately caused by negligent roadway maintenance on the part of DOT. Defendant related the DOT "Franklin County Manager conducts roadway inspections of all state roadways within the county on a routine basis, at least one to two times a month." Apparently, no potholes were discovered at or near milepost 9.65 on US Route 33 the last time that particular section of roadway was inspected before April 25, 2008.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

{¶ 5} Defendant has the duty to maintain its highways in a reasonably safe condition for the motoring public. *Knickel v. Ohio Department of Transportation* (1976), 49 Ohio App. 2d 335, 3 O.O. 3d 413, 361 N.E. 2d 486. However, defendant is not an insurer of the safety of its highways. See *Kniskern v. Township of Somerford* (1996), 112 Ohio App. 3d 189, 678 N.E. 2d 273; *Rhodus v. Ohio Dept. of Transp.* (1990), 67 Ohio App. 3d 723, 588 N.E. 2d 864.

{¶ 6} In order to prove a breach of the duty to maintain the highways, plaintiff must prove, by a preponderance of the evidence, that defendant had actual or constructive notice of the precise condition or defect alleged to have caused the accident. *McClellan v. ODOT* (1986), 34 Ohio App. 3d 247, 517 N.E. 2d 1388. Defendant is only liable for roadway condition of which it has notice but fails to reasonably correct. *Bussard v. Dept. of Transp.* (1986), 31 Ohio Misc. 2d 1, 31 OBR 64, 507 N.E. 2d 1179.

{¶ 7} Plaintiff has not produced sufficient evidence to indicate the length of time that the particular pothole was present on the roadway prior to the incident forming the basis of this claim. Plaintiff has not shown defendant had actual notice of the pothole. Additionally, the trier of fact is precluded from making an inference of defendant's constructive notice, unless evidence is presented in respect to the time the pothole appeared on the roadway. *Spires v. Ohio Highway Department* (1988), 61 Ohio Misc. 2d 262, 577 N.E. 2d 458. There is no indication defendant had constructive notice of

the pothole. Plaintiff has not produced any evidence to infer defendant, in a general sense, maintains its highways negligently or that defendant's acts caused the defective condition. *Herlihy v. Ohio Department of Transportation* (1999), 99-07011-AD. Size of the defect (pothole) is insufficient to show notice or duration of existence. *O'Neil v. Department of Transportation* (1988), 61 Ohio Misc. 2d 287. 578 N.E. 2d 891. Therefore, defendant is not liable for any damage plaintiff may have suffered from the pothole.

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ENTRY OF ADMINISTRATIVE DETERMINATION

Having considered all the evidence in the claim file and, for the reasons set forth in the memorandum decision filed concurrently herewith, judgment is rendered in favor of defendant. Court costs are assessed against plaintiff.

DANIEL R. BORCHERT
Deputy Clerk

Entry cc:

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RDK/laa
9/19
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